

THE PATH TO THE KILN

CLIMATE CHANGE

↓
CHANGING RAINFALL PATTERNS ☁️🌧️

↓
MORE PESTS & VERMIN

POOR STATE SUPPORT FOR AGRICULTURE

↓
NEED FOR IRRIGATION

↓
NEED FOR PESTICIDES 🐛

POOR PUBLIC HEALTH COVERAGE

↓
NEED FOR COSTLY MEDICAL CARE

↓
HIGH-INTEREST \$ LOANS

UNABLE TO REPAY DEBT 💰

KILN OWNER BUYS DEBT

HEALTH ISSUES +

LONG-TERM DEBT BONDAGE

- Bleeding nostrils
- Lung inflammation
- Respiratory infections
- Vomiting
- Dizziness and fainting
- Physical exhaustion
- Limb amputation
- Premature deaths
- Depression
- Alcoholism
- Domestic violence

FUELLING DEMAND

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT

CONSTRUCTION OF PHNOM PENH

BLOOD BRICKS 🧱

KILN 🏠

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

BRICK 🧱
CLAY 🧱

↑
EXCAVATION OF SOIL ↓

↑
LAND PURCHASE BY KILN OWNER

TIMBER USED FOR FUEL

↑
ILLEGAL LOGGING

GARMENT OFF-CUTS USED FOR FUEL

↑
POOR WASTE MANAGEMENT

↑
GLOBAL FASHION BRANDS

TOXIC EMISSIONS ☠️

BLOOD BRICKS

Examining the Climate Change-Modern Slavery Nexus in the Cambodian Construction Industry

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